

# GhUi WX Ucg`ni a `: Yf]YbVY[ ]bb.`9`Vhi bbY` UV`("`ð `)`&\$&) `[ YgdYffh°

5a `("V]g`+"`ð `)`&\$&) `ca a h`Yg`ni `Y]bYf`) !ghØbX][ Yb  
Jc`gdYffi b[ `XYf`5+`nk ]gWXyb`<Ua Vi f[ !GhY``]b[ Yb`i bX  
<Y]a ZY`X"GhUi `i bX`l a `Y]hi b[ Yb`Xfc\Yb°



<Y]a ZY`Xž`8Yi hgWX`UbX`!`9]b`[ fc»Yg`GhUi WXUcg`\_ØbX][ h`g]WX`]b  
<Ua Vi f[ `Ub.`8Yf`9`Vhi bbY`k ]fX`ni a `: Yf]YbVY[ ]bb`ZØf`a Y\fyfY  
HU[ Y`[ YgdYffh`8UVY]`k ]fX`X]Y`5+`nk ]gWXyb`<Ua Vi f[ !GhY``]b[ Yb  
i bX`<Ua Vi f[ !<Y]a ZY`X`j c``[ YgdYffh`8]YgY`A U»bU\`a Y`]gh`j cf  
U`Ya `ZØf`FY]gYbXYž`X]Y`]b`XYb`l f`Ui V`ZU\fyb`k c`Ybž`Äi »Yfgh  
fY`Yj Ubh"

8]Y`GdYffi b[ `VY[ ]bbh`Ua `: fy]hU[ ž`XYb`("`ð `)`&\$&) ži a `&&`l \f  
i bX`YbXYh`Ua `A cbhU[ ž`XYb`+"`ð `)`&\$&) ži a `)`l \f`"b`X]YgYf`NY]h  
a ØggYb`5i hcZU\fyf`a ]h`GhUi gi bX`Yf\YV`]WXyb`JYfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb  
fYWX`bYbž`j cf`U`Ya ž`XU`XYf`NY]hfUi a `XYf`GdYffi b[ `a ]h`XYa  
6Y[ ]bb`XYf`Gca a YfZYf]Yb`]b`a Y\fyfYb`6i bXYg`ÀbXYfb  
ni gUa a YbZÄ`h`"GUWX`gYbž`GUWX`gYb!5b\U`h`i bX`H\Øf]b[ Yb`ghUfhYb

VYfY]hg'Ua' &, "ž b]ž'k Å\ fYbX'6fYa Yb'i bX'B]YXYfgUW\ gYb'Ua' " ž' ]'gck ]Y'<YggYbž'F\Y]b'UbX!DZU'n'i bX'XUg'GUUF'UbX'Ua' "+"ž' ]'b X]Y': Yf]Yb'ghUfhYb"8]Y'VY']YVhYb'F Y]gYn]Y'Y'k ]Y' BcfX!'i bX'CghgYY gck ]Y'8ÅbYa Uf\_'ghY\Yb'XU\Yf'VYgcbXYfg'\cW\ja' ?'i fg"

## I a`Y]hi b[ Yb'i bX'J Yf\_Y\fga U» bU\ a Yb

8Yf'5857'Ya dZ]Y\`h'XYb'F Y]gYbXYbž'g]W\ Ui Z'Åb[ YfY': U\fnY]hYb Y]bni ghY`Yb'cXYf'ÖZYb'h]W\Y'J Yf\_Y\fga ]hY`ZØf': U\fhYb'ni a <Ua Vi f[ Yf': 'i [ \UZb'ni 'bi hnYb"8]Y'I a`Y]hi b[ Yb'ZØf'XYb : U\fnYi [ j Yf\_Y\f'g]bX'k ]Y'Zc`[ h[ YghU'hYh

- F]W\hi b[ 'BcfXYb.'5%'bUW\ '@ØVYW\_'UV'< c fghYf'8fY]YW\_ž 5&%F]W\hi b[ '?'Y`UV'?'fYi n'6Uf[ hY\Y]XYž'6&\$) 'ni f'5+'VY] BYi a ØbghYf!GØX"
- F]W\hi b[ 'GØXYb.'5+'Ub'BYi a ØbghYf!GØX'j Yf'UggYbž'6&\$) ni f'5&%VY]'K U\`ghYXhž'5%'F]W\hi b[ '6fYa Yb'UV'?'fYi n 6Uf[ hY\Y]XY"

8]Y'GdYffi b[ 'gh'HY]'XYg'5i gVUi g'XYf'5+'Ui Z'UW\h'Gdi fYb'gck ]Y XYf'5bV]bXi b[ 'XYf'5&\*'VY]'A cc fVi f[ "'BYVYb'XYf'A cbhU[ Y'bYi Yf J Yf\_Y\fgnY]W\YbVfØW\_Yb'k ]fX'Ui W\X]Y'GcZrk UfY'XYg J Yf\_Y\fgfYW\ bYfg]'a'9`Vhi bbY`YfbYi Yfh"8]YgY'5fVY]hYb'g]bX'ZØf XYb'J Yf\_Y\f'Ui Z'XYf'5+'j cb'Yf\YV']W\Yf'6YXYi hi b[ ž'\UbXY'h'Yg g]W\XcW\i a'X]Y'Åb[ ghY'5i hcVU\ b'8Yi hgW\`UbXg'a ]h'- \* & ?]ca YhYfb"

## ; Yd`UbhY'k Y]hYfY'GdYffi b[ Yb

8]YgY'GdYffi b[ Yb'g]bX'b]W\h'X]Y'Y]bn][ Ybž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'5+']b X]YgYa'ž\ f'Ub[ Y\_ØbX][ h'g]bX"9]bY'k Y]hYfY'J c`gdYffi b[ 'XYg 9`Vhi bbY'g]'gh'VYfY]hg'ZØf'XYb'NY]hfUi a'j ca' '&\*"V]g'&-' GYdhYa VYf'&\$&) 'gck ]Y'ZØf'XYb'%'+"V]g'&\$"C\_hcVYf'&\$&) [ Yd`Ubhž ^k Y]'g'a ]hY]bYf'8Ui Yf'j cb' ) ) 'Ghi bXYb"5i W\]b'XYb'Zc`[ YbXYb A cbUhYbž'j ca' "+"V]g'%"\$"'Bcj Ya VYf'i bX'j ca' ) "'V]g', "8YnYa VYfž g]bX'k Y]hYfY'GdYffi b[ Yb'j cf[ YgY\Yb"

⇒ XYf'I a [ YVi b[ 'g]bX'ni XYa'UbXYfY'6Ui ghY`Yb'i bX'GdYffi b[ Yb

Ui ZXYf'5%i bX'5+ [ Yd`Ubhž'X]Y'ni gÅhn`WXY'GWk ]Yf[\_Y]hYb'ZØf  
XYb'J Yf\_Y\`f'VYXYi hYb'`\_ÖbbhYb"; YfUXY'Ub'XYb'K cWXYbYbXYb  
nk ]gWXYb'A U]i bX'C`\_hcVYf'a ØggYb'5i hcZU\`fYf'a ]h'a Y\`f  
5i Zk UbX'fYW`bYb"Gc'k ]fX'Yhk U'j ca`%, "'V]g`&%"`ž`]'Y]bY  
YVYbZU`g`)) !ghØbX][ Y'GdYffi b[ 'XYg'Hi bbY`g'GW`bY`gYb'Yfk UfhYh"

8U`X]Y'J Yf\_Y\`fgVYX]b[ i b[ Yb'j cfUi gg]W`h`WXY`YfUi gZcfXYfbX  
gY]b'k YfXYbž']gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'fYW`hnY]h][ 'ni`d`UbYb'i bX  
[ Y[ YVYbYbZU`g`U`hYfbUh]j Y'Fci hYb'cXYf'J Yf\_Y\`fga ]hY`]'b  
6YhfUW`h'ni`n]Y\`Yb"8Yf'5857`k Ufbh'Y]bXf]b[ `]W`j cf'XYb  
VYj cfghY\`YbXYb'J YfnØ[ Yfi b[ Yb'i bX'Ya dZ]Y\`hž'ZYI ]VY`ni  
V`Y]VYb"

6`Y]VYb'G]Y`]bZcfa ]Yfh'ØVYf'X]Y'U\_hi Y`Y'J Yf\_Y\`fg`U[ Yž'XUa ]h'G]Y  
YbhgdUbbh'i bX'g]WXYf'`]b'X]Y'Gca a YfZYf]Yb'ghUfhYb'`\_ÖbbYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfZØ\`fYbXY'`bZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'U\_hi Y`Y  
J Yf\_Y\`fga Y`Xi b[ Yb'VYgi WXYb'G]Y'X]Y'GY]hYb'j cb`**H!C b`]**bYž  
**5857**'i bX'J Yf\_Y\`fg`U[ Y"XY"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<Y]a ZY`Xž'8Yi hgW`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• \Ua Vi f[ "h!c b`]bY"XY</li><li>• k k k "UXUWXY</li><li>• k k k "j Yf_Y\`fg`U[ Y"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb'G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !\`Ua Vi f[ "XY