

GhfYW_YbgdYffi b['nk]gWXYb' < i gi a 'i bX 6fYXghYXh. 'F Y]gYbXY 'Ui Z[YdUggh°

9fZU\ fYb'G]Y'U''Yg'ØVYf'X]Y'GhfYW_YbgdYffi b['nk]gWXYb
< i gi a 'i bX'6fYXghYXh'Ua '%("\$*"&\$&) 'i bX'U_hi Y''Y'86!
J Yf_Y\fga Y'Xi b[Yb"



< i gi a ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'9]b'i bfi \][Yf'HU['ZØf'6U\bfY]gYbXY'j cb
i bX'bUW\`< i gi a . '5V'\Yi hYžXYa '%(" ' † b] ' & \$ &) ž]gh'X]Y'GhfYW_Y
nk]gWXYb'< i g_i a 'i bX'6fYXghYXh'Ui Z[fi bX'Y]bYf'VYgW\ÅX][hYb
6fØW_Y [YgdYffh"8]YgY'A U» bU\ a Y'k]fX'V]g'j cfUi gg]W'h]W\ '%, . \$ \$
l \f']b'?fUZh'V`Y]VYb" 'F Y]gYbXY'a ØggYb'g]W\ 'Ui Z'Ni [Ui gZÄ`Y
Y]bghY`Ybž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui Z'XYf'@]b]Y'F 9' * ž'X]Y'bcfa U'Yfk Y]gY
nk]gWXYb'K YghYf'UbX'Ui Z'Gm'hi bX'< Ua Vi f[!5'hcbU'j Yf_Y\fh'i bX
]b'< i gi a 'gck]Y'6fYXghYXh'YbXYh": Øf'j]Y'Y'k]fX'XUg'k c\`Y]b
l a gh]Y ['Ui Z'6i ggY'VYXYi hYb"

8]Y'U_hi Y''Yb'J Yf_Y\fga Y'Xi b[Yb' [YVYb'Y]bYb', VYfV]W_ØVYf
X]Y'@U[Y'i bX'g]bX'YggYbn]Y''ZØf'F Y]gYbXYž'X]Y'g]W\Yf'Ubg'N]Y'
_ca a Yb'k c`Yb"K Yf'g]W\ ØVYf'9fgUhn\ U'hYghY`Yb'i bX'X]Y

A Ò[`]W_X]hYb`XYg`9fgUhnj Yf_Y`fg]bZcfa]YfYb`a ÒW`hYž`Z]bXYh`X]Y
bÒh][Yb`bZcfa Uh]cbYb`i bhYf`VU`b`cZ`XY`"9]b`_i [Yf`H]dd.`Jcf
FY]gYUbf]h`gc`hYb`i: U`f[`ÀghY`g]W`ØVYf`]\fY`JYfV]bXi b[Yb`Ui Z
XYb`D`UhhZcfa Yb`XYf`8Yi hgW`Yb`6U`b`]bZcfa]YfYb`ž`gY`Yg`Ui Z
VU`b`"XYž`]b`XYf`86`BUj][Uhc`f`5dd`cXYf`Xi fW`?`cbhU`_h`a]h`XYa
fY[]cbU`Yb`?`i bXYbX]U`c["

≠bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni f`DØb`_h`]W_X]h

8]Y`DØb`_h`]W_X]h]a` : Yfbj Yf_Y`f`XYf`8Yi hgW`Yb`6U`b`U`h`Y]XYf
]b`XYb`Y`h`hYb`U`fYb`cZ`h`ni`k`ØbgW`Yb`ØVf][`[Y`UggYb`"Gc`k`UfYb
]a`U`f`&\$&` `bi`f`i`bX`*(`i`XYf`i`Yfbj Yf_Y`f`gnØ[Y`dØb`_h`]W`ž
k`À`fYbX`" `*`i` `a`]bXYghYbg`gYW`g`A`]bi`hYb`JYfgd`À`hi`b[`U`h`hYb`" `a
YfghYb`E`i`UfhU`&\$&` `c`b`b`h`Y`X]Y`86`FY[]c`Y`X`c`W`Y]bY`XYi`h]W
VYggYfY`DØb`_h`]W_X]h]j`cb`-`&V]g`-` `i` `j`YfnY]W`bYb`"GhØfi`b[Yb
Xi`fW`6Ui`ghY`Yb`ž`i: U`fnYi [Y`cXYf`hYW`b]gW`Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`a`UW`Yb
g]W`k`Y]hYf`]\b`bY[Uh]j`VYa`Yf`VUf`ž`VYgcbXYfg`cZ`h`VY]`ZYfb`!`i`bX
fY[]cbU`Yb`JYfV]bXi`b[Yb`"

8]Y`8Yi`hgW`Y`6U`b`U`h`U`Y`fX]b[g`A`U`bU`a`Yb`Yf[f]ZYb`ž`i`a`X]Y
G]hi`Uh]cb`ni`j`YfVYggYfb`"Gc`k`i`fXY`&\$&` `XUg`Dfc[fUa`a` `G6`ž`
6Ui`Yb`]a`HU`_h` `]bg`@YVYb`[Yfi`ZYb`"8Ug`N]Y`VYghY`h`XUf]b`ž`XYb
6U`b`VYhf]YV`hf`c`h`XYg`c`Yb`6Ui`VYXUfZg`ghUV]`ni`U`h`Yb`i`bX
Y]bY`VYggYfY`?`ccfX]bUh]cb`nk`]gW`Yb`i: U`fVYhf]YV`i`bX
6Ui`UfVY]hYb`ni`YffY]W`Yb`" `?`ØbZh[`gc`Yb`ghUbXUfX]g]YfhY
GdYffnY]hYb`Y]b[YZØ`f`h`k`YfXYb`ž`i`a`i`bj`cf`Yf[YgY`YbY
GhØfi`b[Yb`ni`a`]b]a`]YfYb`"8]Y`≠XY`]ghž`XUgg`a`Y`f`U`g`i`\$i`XYf
≠ghUbX`U`hi`b[gUfVY]hYb`j`cb`ž` `]V]g`8YnYa`VYf`&\$&(`
hU`_h`_cbZcfa`Xi`fW`[YZØ`f`h`k`YfXYb`ž`k`Ug`ZØf`FY]gYbXY`Y]bY
Yf`Ø`h`Y`D`UbVUf_Y]h`Vf]b[Yb`gc`""

GYfj]W`h]ddg`ZØf`FY]gYbXY

I`a`X]Y`i`bUbbY`a` `]W_X]hYb`ZØf`X]Y`i: U`f[`ÀghY`ni`j`Yff]b[Yfbž
V]YhYh`X]Y`8Yi`hgW`Y`6U`b`X]j`YfgY`GYfj]W`Ub[YVchY`Ub`" `VYf`X]Y
cZZ]n]Y`Y`K`YVg]hY`gck`]Y`X]Y`86`BUj][Uhc`f`5dd`_ØbbYb`Bi`h`nYf
9W`h`nY]h]bZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni`5VZU`f`h`gnY]hYb`i`bX`JYfgd`À`hi`b[Yb
UVfi`ZYb`5i`W`Ui`Z`GcW]U`A`YX]U]bZcfa]Yfh`X]Y`8Yi`hgW`Y`6U`b`

ØVYf`U_hi Y`Y`9fY][b]ggYž`GhfYW_YbgdYffi b[Yb`i bX
J YfgdÀhi b[Yb``8]Yg`_ÒbbhY`Ui W\`]\`ZfY]W\`gY]bž`i a `U`hYfbUh]j Y
F ci hYb`ni `Z]bXYb"

8]Y`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`]a `6U\bj Yf_Y\`f`g]bX`b]W\`h`ni
i bhYfgW\`ÀhYb``5i g`i bfY[Y`a `À»][Yb`]: U\fd`ÀbYbž`j Yfi fgUW\`h
Xi fW\`j YfgW\]YXYbY`: U_hcfYb`k]Y`6Ui a U» bU\`a Ybž`i bk YhhYf
cXYf`GhfY]_ž`a ØggYb`F Y]gYbXY`[YXi `X][`U[]YfYb``@Yhh]W\`V`Y]Vh
ni `cZZYbž`XUgg`X]Y`8Yi hgW\`Y`6U\`b`X]Y`DØb`_h]W\`_Y]h`k Y]hYf
ghY][Yfb`_Ubb`i bX`XYf`6U\`bVYhf]YV`VU`X`k]YXYf`fY]Vi b[g`cgYf
j Yf`Ài Zh"

8YhU]`g	
C fh	< i gi a ž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "bYk g"XY• k k k "XV!ZU\fd`Ub"W`a•]V]f"XYi hgW\`YVU\`b"W`a

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!\`Ua Vi f["XY