

8 fc \ b Y b ' f Y h h Y b ' @ Y V Y b . ' D c `] n Y] ' i b X
: Y i Y f k Y \ f ' Ø V Y b '] b ' < U a V i f [°

; f c » Ø V i b ['] b ' 6 ` U b _ Y b Y g Y . ' D c `] n Y] ' i b X : Y i Y f k Y \ f ' b i h n Y b
8 fc \ b Y b ' n i f ' D Y f g c b Y b g i W X Y ' i b X ' J Y f _ Y \ f g _ c b h f c ` ` Y "
9 f z c ` [f Y] W X Y ' N i g U a a Y b U f V Y] h °



6 ` U b _ Y b Y g Y ž ' 8 Y i h g W X ` U b X ' ! ' ě ' < U a V i f [' [Y \ h ` Y g ` \ c W X ` \] b U i g .
6 Y] ' Y] b Y f [f c » U b [Y ` Y [h Y b ' i @ G ! ; Y a Y] b g W X U ž g Ø V i b [' X Y f ' D c `] n Y]
< U a V i f [' i b X ' X Y f ' : Y i Y f k Y \ f '] b ' X Y b ' G h U X h h Y] ' Y b ' F] g g Y b ' i b X
6 ` U b _ Y b Y g Y ` _ U a Y b ' i b V Y a U b b h Y ' @] ž g m g h Y a Y ž V Y g g Y f ' V Y _ U b b h
U ` g ' 8 f c \ b Y b ž ' n i a ' 9] b g U h n " 8] Y g Y ' a c X Y f b Y ' H Y W X b] _ Z] b X Y h
n i b Y \ a Y b X ' 5 b k Y b X i b [' V Y] ' 9] b g Ā h n Y b ' X Y f ' D c `] n Y] ' i b X
: Y i Y f k Y \ f ž '] b g V Y g c b X Y f Y ' V Y] ' D Y f g c b Y b g i W X Y b ' i b X ' V Y] ' X Y f
@ U [Y Y] b g W X Ā h n i b [ž k] Y ' X] Y ' D c `] n Y] ' < U a V i f [' V Y f] W X h Y h "

8] Y ' , V i b [' i b h Y f ' X Y f ' @ Y] h i b [' X Y f ' J Y f _ Y \ f g X] f Y _ h] c b ' J = \ U h h Y ' n k Y]
g d U b b Y b X Y ' G n Y b U f] Y b " ' 8 U V Y] ' k i f X Y '] b ' F] g g Y b ' Y] b Y
D Y f g c b Y b g i W X Y '] a ' i b k Y [g U a Y b ; Y ` Ā b X Y ' g] a i '] Y f h ž V Y] ' X Y f
j Y f a] g g h Y ' ?] b X Y f [Y g i W X h k i f X Y b " ' 8] Y ' 8 f c \ b Y b ' _ U a Y b ' a] h

K Āfa YV]`X_Ua YfUg`ni a `9]bgUhnž`i a `X]Y`Gi WXY`ni `cdh]a]YfYb"
; `Y]WxnY]h][`k i fXY`]b`6`Ub_YbYgY`Ua `: U`_YbghY]bYf`I ZYf`XUg
5i Z]bXYb`i bX`6Yf[Yb`j cb`j Yfi b[`ØW_hYb`DYfgcbYb`]a `K UggYf
[YdfcVh`<]Yf`i bhYfghØhnhYb`X]Y`8fc`bYb`X]Y`:`ĀWXYbgi WXY`i bX
@U[YXUfghY`i b["`8Ua`]h`b]W`h[Ybi [`žk UfYb`VY]XY`GnYbUf]Yb`a`]h
i bj cf\YfgY\VUfYb`J Yf`Ui ZgY`Ya YbhYb`Ui g[YghUhhYhž`i a`XYb
, Vi b[gYZZ`_h`ni `a UI`]a]YfYb"

Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`]a `: c_i g

8]Y`8fc`bYbhYUa g`VYghUbXYb`Ui g`Y]bYf`A]gWVYgUhi b[žVY]`XYf
`Yk Y]`g`Y]b`A]h[`]YX`XYf`J Yf`_Y\fgX]fY`_h]cb`a`]h`nk Y]`? fĀZhYb`XYf
: fY]k`]] [Yb`: Yi Yfk Y`f`ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhY`"8]Yg`ZØfXYfhY`X]Y
Yb[Y`5Vgh]a a i b[`nk]gWXYb`XYb`HYUa g`i bX`VYhcbhY`X]Y
[Ya Y]bgUa Y`J YfUbhk cfhi b[`ZØf`X]Y`G]WXYf`Y]h`XYf`6Øf[Yf`"8]Y
K UggYfgW`i hndc`]nY]`i bX`XYf`Dc`]nY]\i VgW`fUi VYf`@]VY`Y`k i fXYb
YVYbZU`g`]b`X]Y` , Vi b[Yb`Y]b[YVi bXYb`"Ni`VYUW`hYb`]gh`Ui W`X]Y
HY]`bU`a Y`XYf`: fY]k`]] [Yb`: Yi Yfk Y`f`K`]bgYb`f@` \YĒ`U`g
; UghZYi Yfk Y`f`ž`X]Y`X]Y`Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h`k Y]hYf`ghĀf`_hY"

5`X]YgY`A U» bU`a Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y`? ccdYfUh]cb`nk]gWXYb
Dc`]nY]`i bX`: Yi Yfk Y`f`ni`j YfVYggYfb`"8 Ug`9f[YVb]g`X]YgYf
i a ZUggYbXYb` , Vi b[Yb`k Uf`Xi fW`k Y[`dcg]h]j ž`gck c`\`hYW`b]gW
U`g`Ui W`]a`I a [Ub[`a`]hY]bUbXYf`"9g`nY][hž`XUgg`XYf`9]bgUhn`j cb
8fc`bYb`]b`<Ua Vi f[`]a a Yf`a Y`f`Ub`6YXYi hi b[`[Yk`]bbh"

8fc`bYb`]a`GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y`f

5VYf`b]W`h`bi f`VY]`F`Y`hi b[gU`_h]cbYb`_ca a h`X]Y
8fc`bYbhYW`bc`c[]Y`ni a`9]bgUhn`"5i W`VY]`XYf
J Yf`_Y\fgØVYfk UW`i b[`gW`Ui h`<Ua Vi f[`]b`X]Y`Ni`_i bZh`"K`]Y`
**k Uhgc b`"XY`VYf]W`hYhž`hYghYh`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`<Ua Vi f[`8fc`bYb`ni f`
, VYfk UW`i b[`j cb`F`ch]W`h] YfghØ» Yb`Ub`5a`dY`b`"9]bY`gc`WXY
8fc`bY`k i fXY`VYfY]hg`YfZc`[fY]W`VY]`Y]bYf`J Yf`_Y\fg`_cb`hfc`Y
Y]b[YgYhnh`i bX`_`cbbhY`gc[Uf`Bi a a YfbgW`]XYf`j cb`: U`fnYi [Yb
YfZUggYbž`X]Y`VY]`F`ch]W`h`ØVYf`X]Y`? fYi ni b[`ZU`fYb`"8]Y
9]bZØ`fi b[`X]YgYf`HYW`bc`c[]Yb`_ØbbhY`X]Y`9ZZ]n]Ybn`XYf
J Yf`_Y\fgØVYfk UW`i b[`Ybcfa`_ghY][Yfb"**

9]b`k Y]hYfYf`6`W_`Ui ZX]Y`Bi hni b[`j cb`8 fc`bYb`nY][hž`XUgg`X]YgY
HYW`bc`c[`]Y`b]W`h`bi f`9I d`cg]cbYb`cXYf`hYW`b]gW`Y`DUbbYb
i a ZUggh"@Ui h`Y]bYa `Dc`nY]gdfYW`Yf`k YfXYb`XYfnY]h`bcW`
k Y]hYfY`5bk YbXi b[ga Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`ja `6YfY]W`XYf
J Yf`_Y`f`g`ØVYfk UW`i b[`[YdfØZh`F`ch]W`hj YfghØ»Y`ghY`Yb`]b
8Yi hgW`UbX`Y]b`k Y]h`j YfVfY]hYhYg`DfcV`Ya `XUfž`a`h`ØVYf
`&+"\$\$\$`ZYgh[YghY`hYb`J YfghØ»Yb`U`Y]b`ja `X`f`&\$&` " "

⇒bbcj Uh]cbYb`ja `8 fc`bYba Uf_h

8 Ug`i bhYfbY`a Yb`; Yfa UbXfcbYg`[Y`h`bcW`Y]bYb`GW`f]hh`k Y]hYf`
⇒a `5df)`[fØbXYhYb`g]Y`Y]bY`ghfUhY[`]gW`Y`DUf`hbYfgW`UZh`a`h`GhUYI ž
i a `X]Y`9bhk]W`_i b[Yb`ja `6YfY]W`XYf`i bVYa UbbhYb
@i ZhZU`fhgmghYa Y`j cfUbni hfY]VYb`"8]Y`HYW`bc`c[`]Yž`X]Y`i bhYf
UbXYfYa `VY]`G]W`Yf`Y]hgUb`k YbXi b[Yb`i bX`]b`XYf`6i bXYgk Y`f
ni a `9]bgUhn`_ca a hž`nY][h`XUg`[fc»Y`DchYbn]U`ZØf`Y]bYf`J`]Y`nU`
j cb`9]bgUhn[YV]YhYb`"8]Y`8 fc`bY` Gcb[V]fX`_`Ub`b`V]g`ni`nk Y]
Ghi bXYb`Z]Y[Yb`i bX`V]g`ni`%\$`?`]ca YhYf`F`Y]W`k Y]hY`Yfn]Y`Ybž
k]Y`Ygi h`XY`VYgW`fY]Vh`"

8]YgY`j]Y`gY]h[Yb`8 fc`bYb`gc`Yb`b]W`h`bi f`VY]
F`Y`hi b[gY]bg`ÅhnYb`cXYf`G]W`Yf`Y]hgØVYfk UW`i b[Yb`ni a `9]bgUhn
_ca a Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Y]bYb`hYW`bc`c[`]gW`Yb`c`fhgW`f]hh`]b`XYf
8UhYbYfZUggi b[`i bX`j YfUfVY]hi b[`Yfa Ò[`]W`Yb`"6YgcbXYfg`X]Y
J Yf`_bØdZ] b[`j cb`8 fc`bYbVYhf]YV`a`]h`a`cXYfbYb
NU`i b[ggmg`hYa Yb`nY][hž`XUgg`g]W`_`Y]f`Y]b`A Uf`_h`a`]h
j]Y`j YfgdfYW`YbXYb`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hYb`Yb`hk]W`_Y`h`"

⇒`<Ua Vi f[`dUgg]Yfh`U`gc`j]Y`fi bX`i a `XUg`H`Y`a U`8 fc`bYb`
K`Å`fYbX`X]YgY`HYW`bc`c[`]Y`k Y]hYf`]b`Ui ZX]Ya `J`cfa UfgW`]ghž
nY][Yb`X]Y`9f[YVb]ggY`XYf`, Vi b[Yb`i bX`YfghYb`dfU`_h]gW`Yb
9]bg`ÅhnY`XUg`XYi h`]W`_`[Ygh]Y[YbY`DchYbn]U`ZØf`i bgYfY`G]W`Yf`Y]h
i bX`, VYfk UW`i b[`ja `GhfU»Ybj Yf`_Y`f`"K`]f`g]bX`[YgdUb`b`hž`k Ug
X]Y`Ni`_i bZh`Ub`bYi Yb`5bk YbXi b[Yb`Vf]b[Yb`k`]fX`"

C fh	6`Ub_YbYgYž'8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "dc`]nY]" \Ua Vi f[• k k k "k Uhgcb"XY• Ygi h"XY

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[!\Ua Vi f["XY