

GWk YfY`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `]a  
GhUXhdUf\_.`%+!›À\ f][ Yf`a ]h`A YggYf  
j Yf`Yhnh°

5a`&"\$\*"`&\$&)`\_Ua`Yg]a`<Ua Vi f[ Yf`GhUXhdUf\_`ni`Y]bYf  
GW`À[ YfY]`i bhYf`› [ YbX`]WYbž`VY]`XYf`Y]b`%+!›À\ f][ Yf  
gWk Yf]j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY"



< Ua Vi f[ Yf`GhUXhdUf\_ž`< Ua Vi f[ ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!`=a  
<Ua Vi f[ Yf`GhUXhdUf\_`\_Ua`Yg]Ua`5VYbX`XYg`&"`› b]`&\$&)`ni  
Y]bYa`VYi bfi`\\[ YbXYb`J cfZU`""`6Y]`Y]bYf`J YfgUa`a`i b[ `j cb  
HUi gYbXYb`A YbgWYbž`X]Y`VY]`a`Y\ f`U`g`&\$`; fUX`XUg`gW`ObY  
K YhhYf`[ YbcggYbž`VfUWk`\_i fn`bUWk`&&`I`\\f`Y]bY`GW`À[ YfY]`i bhYf  
fi bX`&\$`› [ YbX`]WYb`Ui g`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`k i fXY`U`Ufa`]Yfhi bX`fØW`hY  
a`]h`Y]bYa`; fc»Ui Z[ YVchj cb`a`Y\ f`U`g`" \$`GhfY]ZYbk U[ Yb`gck`]Y  
XYf`<i bXYfhgWk`UZh`XYf`6YfY]hgWk`UZhgd`c`]nY]`Ubž`i a`XYf`G]hi Uh]cb  
<Yff`ni`k YfXYbž`VYf]Wk`hYh`B8F"

6Y]`X]YgYf`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `k i fXY`Y]b`%+!›À\ f][ Yf

đ [ YbX`]WXYf'gWk Yf'j Yf'Yhnh"9f'XØfZhY'a ]h'Y]bYa 'A YggYf  
Ub[ Y[ f]ZYb'k cfXYb'gY]b'i bX'k i fXY'gcZcfh]bg'?fUb\_Yb\Ui g  
[ YVfUWk hž'k c'Yf'VY\UbXY'h'k YfXYb'a i gghY"8Yf'Ni ghUbX'XYg  
j Yf'YhnhYb'đ [ YbX`]WXYb']gh'U\_hi Y``i b\_'Uf"Jcf'Cfh'\_cbbhY'X]Y  
Dc`]nY]Y]bYb'%-!Å\ff][ Yb'a i ha U»`]WXYb'5b[ fY]ZYf'ZYghbY\ a Yb"  
9]b'k Y]hYfYf'A Ubb'k i fXY'YVYbZU`g'ZYgh[ Ybca a YbžbUWXYa 'Yf  
Y]bYb'GhfY]ZYbdc`]n]ghYb'a ]h'Y]bYa 'GW`U[ ghcW\_Ub[ Y[ f]ZYb  
\UhhY"; `ØW\_]WXYfk Y]gY'\_cbbhY'XYf'Dc`]n]ghž'cVkc\`[ YhfcZZYbž  
k Y]hYfUfVY]hYbž'gc'B!HJ "

## F Åi a i b[ 'i bX'9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb

8]Y'[ YgUa hY'K ]YgY'nk ]gWXYb'XYa 'D'UbYhUf]i a 'i bX'XYa  
GhUXhdUf\_gYY'a i gghY'[ YfÅi a h'k YfXYbž'k Å\fybX'Ua 'HUhcfh'V]g  
h]YZ]b'X]Y'B UWk h'\]bY]b'9fa ]hh'i b[ Yb'i bhYf': `UhhYfVUbX'i bX  
@]Wk ha UghYb'Xi fWk [ YZØ\fh'k i fXYb"8Yf'Dc`]nY]'gh'Yg'k ]Wk h][ ž'X]Y  
<]bhYf[ fØbXY'XYf'5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ 'ni '\_ÅfYbž'X]Y'V]g'Ub[  
i b\_'Uf'g]bX"

8]Y'Ni bU\ a Y'Ub'đ [ YbX[ Yk U'h]b'8Yi hgW`UbX']gh'gY]h'Y]b][ Yf  
NY]h'Y]b'YfbghYg'H\Ya U"@Ui h'Y]bYf'U\_hi Y``Yb'J YfØZZYbh]Wk i b[  
XYf'Dc`]nY]'WXYb'?fa ]bU`ghUh]gh]'ZØf'XUg'đ\ f'&\$&(']gh'X]Y  
đ [ YbX\_f]a ]bU'hÅhž]bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]; Yk U'hXY`\_hYbž'XYi h]Wk  
[ Ygh]Y[ Yb"8Yf'DfÅg]XYbh'XYg'6i bXYg\_f]a ]bU`Ua hYgž'<c`[ Yf  
A ØbWk ž'i bhYfghf]Wk ž'XUgg'X]Y'f'fgUWXYb'\]YfZØf'b]Wk h'bi f' ]b'XYb  
5i Zc`YZZY\_hYb'bUWk'XYf'7cfc bU!DUbXYa ]Y'ni 'Z]bXYb'g]bX"9g'[ UV  
Y]bYb'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf'; YgUa hnU\`XYf'HUj YfXÅWk h][ Ybž'YXcWk  
Y]bYb'5bgh]Y[ 'VY]; Yk U'hUjYb' 'Y]b'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXYf'HfYbX"

## ? f]gY'XYf'đ [ YbX`]WXYb

⇒a 'đ\ f'&\$&('k i fXYb''%" , ' 'đ [ YbX`]WXY'a '5'hYf'j cb'%'( 'V]g'%,  
đ\fyb'U'g'hUj YfXÅWk h][ 'fY[ ]ghf]Yfhž'k Ug'Y]bYa 'Ni k UWk g'j cb'' ž  
Dfc nYbh]a 'J Yf[ 'Y]Wk 'ni 'j cf\Yf][ Yb'đ\fyb'Ybhgd f]Wk h"9i dYfhYb  
ZØ\fyb'X]Y'ghY][ YbXY'; Yk U'hi bhYf'đ [ YbX`]WXYb'Ui ZX]Y  
dgmWk ]gWXYb'6Y`Ughi b[ Yb'k Å\fybX'XYf'7cfc bU!A U»bU\ a Yb'i bX  
Ui Zg]Wk 'j YfÅbXYfbXY'?cbnYdhY'j cb'A Åbb`]Wk\_Y]h'ni fØW\_"  
'f]a ]bc`c[ Y'8]f'\_6U]Yf'VYcVUWk hYh'Y]bY'VYgcf[ b]gYffY[ YbXY

Ni bU\ a Y' j cb' \_ÖfdYf`]WXYf'; Yk U`hi bhYf' ð [ YbX`]WXYb`i bX  
d`AX]Yfh'ZÖf`gcn]U`dAXU[ c[ ]gWXY`5bgÄhnY`gck ]Y`dfÄj Ybh]j Y  
A U» bU\ a Yb"

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`9fY][ b]ggY`ja` <Ua`Vi f[ Yf`GhUXhdUf`\_k YfZYb`YfbYi h  
X]Y`8]g\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`X]Y`GhfUza`ØbX][ \_Y]h`Ui Z`8YfnY]h`Y[ h`X]YgY  
]b`8Yi hgW`UbX`VY]`%(` ð\ fYbž`i bX`Y]b][ Y`Gh]a` a`Yb`Zc`fXYfb`Y]bY  
, VYfdfØZ`b[ `X]YgYf`5`hYfg[ fYbnY`"K`Ä`fYbX`X]Y; YgY`gW`UZh`ØVYf  
@Ögi b[ Yb`bUW`XYb`\_hž`V`Y]Vh`X]Y`ni bY\ a`YbXY; Yk U`hVYfY]hgW`UZh  
i bhYf' ð [ YbX`]WXYb`Y]b`Yfbgh\ UZhYg`DfcV`Ya`ž`XUg`gck`c\`XYf  
Dc`nY]`U`g`Ui`W`X`Yf'; YgY`gW`UZh`[`fc»Y`Gcf[ Yb`VYfY]hYh"

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`ja`GhUXhdUf`\_]gh`Y]b`\_`UfYg`G][ bU`8U`Y[ h`k Ug`Ubž  
i bX`Yg`]ghj cb`\ÖW`ghYf`6YXYi hi b[ ž]g]W`i a`X]Y`6Y`Ub[ Y`XYf  
ð [ YbX`ni`\_Øa`a`Yfbž`i a`gc`W`Y`J`cfZÄ`Y`]b`Ni`\_i bZh`ni  
j Yf\]bXYfb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfZÖ`fYbXY` ðZcfa`Uh]cbYb`i bX`l`dXUhYg`ni`X]YgYa  
H\Ya`Už`VYgi`W`Yb`G]Y`**B 8 F ž`B!HJ`cXYf`N8:** "

| 8YhU]`g  |  |
|----------|--|
| C fh     | <Ua`Vi f[ Yf`GhUXhdUf`_ž<Ua`Vi f[ ž<br>8Yi hgW`UbX   |
| E i Y`Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• k k k "bXf"XY</li><li>• k k k "b!hj"XY</li><li>• k k k "nXZ\Yi hY"XY</li></ul> |

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`bU[ !\Ua`Vi f[ "XY