

? fYi nZU\ fh! 5 VYb hYi Yf. '7c ghU`ghUfhYh  
&\$&) 'UV`< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX`? ]Y`°

⇒ 'Gca a Yf'&\$&) 'ghUfhYb`? fYi nZU\ fhYb`UV`< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX`  
? ]Y`'a ]h'7c ghUž'i a 'i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]WXY`FY]gYb`ni`XYb  
BcfX`]W hYfb`ni`Yfa`Ò[ `]WXYb"



< Ua Vi f[ ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!' ⇒ 'Gca a Yf'&\$&) '[ Y\`h'Yg`\cW\`  
\]bUi gžXYbb`X]Y`? fYi nZU\ fhYb`'a ]h'7c ghU`UV`< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX`? ]Y`  
j YfgdfYWXYb`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXY`9f`YVb]ggY`]b`BcfXYi fcdU`'@Ui h`  
**? fYi nZU\ fh`DfUI ]g`**ghUfhYh'7c ghU` : Uj c`cgU`]b`< Ua Vi f[ 'i bX`  
7c ghU`8 ]UXYa U`]b`? ]Y`''6Y]XY`GW\ ]ZY`gYhYb`Ui Z`  
i a k Y`hžfYi bX`]WXYb`@UbXghfca`k`À\`fYbX`XYf`@]Y[ YnY]hYbž'i a`X]Y`  
9a ]gg]cbYb`]a`< UZYb`Ui Z`Bi`''ni`fYXi n]YfYb"

8]Y`7c ghU` : Uj c`cgU`gh]W h j cb`< Ua Vi f[ `]b`GYY`i bX`VY[ ]Vh'g]W\`  
j cb`A U]`V]g`GYdhYa VYf`Ui ZVYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`F ci hYbž`X]Y`i bhYf`  
UbXYfYa`X]Y`@c`hYbž`XUg`BcfX`\_Udž`ğ`UbXž; f`Òb`UbX`i bX`  
Gd]hVYf[ Yb`UbghYi Yfb`"8]Y`FY]gYXUi Yf`j`Uf]]Yfh`XUVY`]j`cb`, `V]g`  
&'`HU[ Yb`i bX`V]YhYh`Ub[ Y`@]Y[ YnY]hYb`j`cb`ØVYf`-`Ghi`bXYbž`]XYU`

ZØf`Ui ZfY[ YbXY`@UbXUVYbhYi Yf": Øf`X]Y`7cghU`8]UXYa U`ghY\Yb  
UV`?]Y`YXYb`: fy]hU[ `UV`XYa`%\*"A U]`&\$&) `; !hÅ[ ][ Y`F Y]gYb  
YbhUb[ `XYf`XÅb]gWXYb`?ØghY`i bX`Xi fW`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb  
bcfk Y[ ]gWXYb`: ěfXY`Ui Z`XYa`D`Ub"

## 9]bY`bUW\ U`h][ Y`F Y]gY

9]b`VYgcbXYfYg`5i [ Yba Yf\_`Y[ h`X]Y`FYYXYfY]`Ui Z`B UW\ U`h][ \_Y]h  
i bX`\Uh]g]W`V]g`&\$) \$`BYhĥ!Bi`"!9a ]gg]cbYb`ni a`N]Y`[ YgYhnh"  
8]YgY`ě]h]Uh]j Y`k ]fX`Xi fW`X]Yb`9]bgUhn`j cb`@UbXghfca`]b  
XYi hgWXYb`i bX`]bhYfbUh]cbU`Yb`<ÅZYb`k ]Y`j`Ygi bX`i bX  
?f]gh]Ub]gUbX`i bhYfghØhnh"

8 Ug`\_i`]bUf]gWY`5b[ YVch`Ub`6cfX`]gh`Y]b`k Y]hYfYg`< ][ \`][ \h`8 Ug  
8Ygh]bUh]cb`8]g\`k ]fX`a ]h`UbXYghmd]gWXYb`?Øgh]W`\_Y]hYb`j cb  
GhYfbY`\_cW`6fi bc`6UfV]Yf]`\_fYUh]j`[ YghU`hYh`Ni XYa`XØfZYb`g]W  
: fØ\Vi W`Yf`ZFYi Yb`g]Y`\_ØbbYb`V]g`ni`&) \$`i`6cfX[ i h\UVYb`dfc  
?UV]bY`Yf\U`hYb`i bX`c`bY`; YVØf`V]g`ni`\*\$`HU[ Y`j cf`5VZU\fh  
i a Vi W`VUf`gY]b"

## 8 Ug`B cfX`\_Ud` `Y]b`i bj Yf[ Ygg`]W`Yg`N]Y`

9]bY`XYf`VY`]YVhYghYb`Fci hYb`ZØ\fh`ni a`BcfX`\_Udž`XYa  
bØfX`]W`ghYb`Di b`\_h`Bcfk Y[ Ybgž`i bX`XUa ]h`Ui W`XYa`[ fUbX]cgYb  
Cfhž`Ub`XYa`XYf`5h`Ubh]`\_Ui Z`X]Y`5f`\_h]g`hf]Zh`8]YgYg`Y]ba U`][ Y  
N]Y`ž) %(`\_a`bØfX`]W`XYg`Dc`Uf`\_fY]gYgž`n]Y`h?fYi nZU\fh]YV\UVYf  
a U[ ]gW`Ub": VYf`(\$ \$`DZUbnybUfhYb`i bX`X]Y`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXYb  
gW`bYYVYXYW`hYb`: Y`gYb`k UfhYb`XUfUi Zž`YbhXYW`\_h`ni`k YfXYb"  
K ]Y`? fYi nZU\ fhYb`"XY`Yf`\_`Āfhž`Yf`YVh`a Ub`Xcfh`]a`Gca`a Yf`X]Y  
A ]hYfbUW`hggb`bYž`k`À`fYbX`]a`K ]bhYf`X]Y`7\UbW`VYghY`hž`X]Y  
UhYa VYfUi VYbXYb`BcfX`]W`hYf`ni`VYcVUW`hYb"

8 Ug`BcfX`\_Ud`k ]fX`cZh`a ]h`Y]bYf`ZUbhUgh]gWXYb`5i gg]W`h`j cb`Y]bYa  
` \$+`A YhYf`\c`bYb`: Y`gYb`VY`c`b`hž`i bX`VY]`[ i hYa`K YhYf`\_Ubb  
a Ub`V]g`ni a`BcfXdc`\_V`]W\_Yb`"9]b`6Ygi W`XYg`BcfX`\_Udg  
VY]b\U`hYh`ni XYa`XUg`9f`\_i bXYb`XYg`6Ygi W`YfnYbhfi a gž`XUg  
]bZcfa Uh]j Y`5i gghY`i b[ Ybž`Gci j Yb]fg\cdg`i bX`[ Ya Øh]W`Y`7UZĀg  
V]YhYh`I bX`k Yf`a`ØW`hYž`\_Ubb`g]W`Ui W`XYb`cZZ]n]Y`Yb`BcfX`\_Ud!

DcghghYa dY`Ui Z'gY]bY`Dcgh\_UfhYb`[ YVYb`UggYb`

## 9]b`9f`YVb]g`ZØf`U`Y

8]Y`?fYi nZU\fhUb[ YVchY`UV`XYb`XYi hgWXYb`<ÅZYb`?]Y`ž  
6fYa Yf\Uj Yb`i bX`<Ua Vi f[ `k YfXYb`j cb`j YfgWXYXYbYb  
FYYXYfY]Ybž`i bhYf`UbXYfYa`7cghUž`5=85`i bX`HI`=7fi`]gYgž  
Ub[ YVchYb`i bX`YfZfYi Yb`g]WXY`[ fc»Yf`6Y`YVh\Y]h`BYVYb`XYa  
BcfX\_Ud`ghY\Yb`Ui WXY`X]Y`@ZchYb`i bX`Gd]hVYf[ Yb`Ui Z`XYb  
F]Y]gYd`ÀbYb`ZØf`&\$&)`i bX`&\$&`\*ž`gcXUgg`ZØf`YXYb`; YgWXYa UW  
Yhk Ug`XUVY]`]gh`8]Y`A`Ò[ `]WXY`hž`X]Y`gdY`hU`i`ÀfY`bcfX]gWXY  
BUhi`f`ni`[ Yb]Y»Yb`i bX`K`Y`bYggUb[ YVchY`Ub`6cfX`ni`bi`hYbž  
fi`bXYb`XUg`5b[ YVch`UV`

CV`5VYbhYi Yf`ja`c\Yb`BcfXYb`cXYf`\_i`]bUf]gWXY`9f`YVb]ggY`Ui Z  
GYY`i`&\$&)`k`]fX`Y]b`[ Ubni`VYgcbXYfYg`X\`f`ZØf`?fYi nZU\fhZUbg`A`]h  
gY]bYa`i`c`\_i`g`Ui Z`BUWXY`U`h][`\_Y]hi`bX`Y]bYa`VfY]hYb`GdY`hfi`a`Ub  
F]Y]gYn]Y`Yb`n]Y`h`X]Y`7cghU`@]b]Yb`X]Y`6`]WXY`Ui Z`g]WXY`i`bX`V]YhYh  
Y]bY`hc`Y`; Y`Y[ Yb\Y]hž`i`bj`Yf[ Ygg]WXY`9f]bbYfi`b[ Yb`ni  
gUa`a`Y`b`K`Yf`Yhnh`gWXY`cb`d`Ubhž`\_Ubb`VYfY]hg`j`cb`UhhfU`\_h]j`Yb  
: fØ\Vi`WXYf!5b[ YVchYb`dfcZ]h]YfYbž`k`]Y`GYYfY]gYX]Ybgh`  
Uba`Yf`\_h`

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<Ua`Vi`f[`ž`8Yi`hgWXY`UbX
Ei`Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "_fYi nZU\fh!dfUI`]g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "_fYi nZU\fhYb"XY</li> <li>• k k k "gYfY]gYX]Ybgh"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi`WXYb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`bU[`!\`Ua`Vi`f[`"XY